

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

**CORE – 1**

**COURSE TITLE – OUTLINES OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY – I**

1. Nature of Indian Philosophy : Plurality as well as common concerns.
2. Basic concepts of the Vedic and Upanisadic world – views :  
Atman,Jagrata,Svapna,Susupti,Turiya,Brahman,Karma,Samsara,Mukti.
3. Carvaka school : its epistemology,metaphysics and ethics.
4. Jainism : Concepts of sat,dravya,guna,paryaya,jiva,ajiva,anekantavada,syadvada,and  
nayavada ; pramanas,ahimsa,bondage and liberation.
5. Buddhism : theory of pramanas,theory of dependent origination,the four noble truths;  
doctrine of momentaryness; theory of no soul.The interpretation of these theories in  
schools of Buddhism : Vaibhasika, Sautrantrika, Yogacara, Madhyamika.
6. Nyaya : theory of Pramanas; the individual self and its liberation ; the idea of God and  
proofs for His existence.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. M. Hiriyanna : *Outlines of Indian Philosophy.*
2. C.D.Sharma : *A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.*
3. S.N.Das Gupta : *A History of Indian Philosophy Vol – I to V.*
4. S.Radhakrishnan : *Indian Philosophy Vol – I & II.*
5. T.R.V.Murti : *Central Philosophy of Buddhism.*
6. J.N.Mahanty : *Reason and Tradition of Indian Thought.*
7. R.D.Ranade : *A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy.*
8. P.T.Raju : *Structural Depths of Indian Thought.*
9. K.C.Bhattacharya : *Studies in Philosophy Vol – 1.*
10. Datta and Chatterjee : *Introduction of Indian Philosophy.*
11. A.K.Warder : *Indian Buddhism.*
12. R Puligandla : *Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy.*
13. T.M.P.Mahadevan : *A Outline of Hinduism.*

14. D.M.Dutta : Six Ways of Knowing.
15. Amal Kr. Harh : *Knowing a Negative Facts : Anupolabधि*.
16. Amal Kr. Harh: *Towards a Buddhist Social Philosophy*

**In Bengali :**

16. *Bharatiya Darsana* by Debabrata Sen.
17. *Nyaya Vaisesika Darsana* by Dr.Karuna Bhattacharjee.
18. *Bharatiyo Darsana* by Nirod Baran Chakraborty.
19. *Carbaka darsana* by Panchanan Shastri.
20. *Buddha Darsana* by Dr. Bhupendra Nath Bhattarya.
21. *Nyaya Parichaya* by Pt.Phanibhusan Tarkabagish.
22. *Bharatiya Darsana* by Prodyot Mondal.

**CORE – 2**

**HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHICAL THOUGHTS – I**

1. Socrates :
2. Plato : theory of knowledge;knowledge (episteme) and (doxa).Theory of Forms ; soul Idea of Good.
3. Aristotle : Critique of Plato’s theory of Forms ; theory of causation ; form and matter ; potentiality and actuality ; soul ; God ; ethics.
4. Descarts : methods and the needa for methods in philosophy ; methods of doubts ; *cogito ergo sum* ; types of ideas ; mind and matter ; mind – body – Interactionism ; God ; nature and proofs for His existence.
5. Spinoza : substance ; attributes and modes , the concepts of ‘God or Nature’; pantheism,mind-body problem;three orders of knowing.
6. Leibniz : monadology ; doctrine of pre established harmony; truths of reason and truths of facts ; innateness of all ideas ; principles of non sufficient reason and identity of the indiscernibles ; God ; nature and proofs for His existence.

**Suggested readings :**

1. F. Copleston : *A History of Philosophy*.
2. D.J.O.Connor : *A Critical History of Western Philosophy*.
3. A.K. Rogers : *A Student’s History of Philosophy*.
4. W.K.Wright : *A Hstory of Modern Philosophy*.

5. W.T.Stace : *A Critical History of Greek Philosophy*.
6. Roger Scruton : *A History of Philosophy from Descartes to Wittgenstein*.
7. John Cottingham : *The Rationalists*.
8. Dr.R.R.Das : *A Hand Book of Pure Reason*.
9. Falkenberg : *A History of Modern Philosophy*.
10. Thill & Wood : *History of Philosophy*.
11. J. Berners : *Early Greek Philosophy, Penguin Books*.
12. J.Burnet : *Greek Philosophy, Thales to Plato*.
13. W.C.K. Gutrie : *History of Greek Philosophy Vol.I & II*.

**In Bengali :**

14. N.B.Chakraborty : *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas (Plato,Aristotle)*.
15. Chandrodayo Bhattarya : *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas*.
16. R.P.Das & S.P.Chakraborty : *Paschatya Darsaner Ruprekha*.
17. Kalian Chandra Gupta : *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas ( Prograsive )*.

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

**CORE -3**

**COURSE TITLE – OUTLINES OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY – II**

1. Vaisesika : padarthas ; dravya , guna , karma , samanya , samavaya, visesa,abhava ; Causation ; asatkaryavada ; karana ; samavayi ; nimitya ; paramanuvada ; adrsta ; nihsreyasa.
2. Samkhya : Causation ; satkaryavada ; prakrti , its constituents , arguments for its existence.Evolution , purusa , arguments for its existence,plurality of purusa ; relationship between prakrti and purusa ; kaivalya ;atheism.
3. Yoga : yoga, chitta ,chittyabritti ,eightfold path ;God.
4. Purva Mimamsa : Sruti and its importance ; classification of sruti vakyas ; Vidhi , nisedha ,arthavada ,dharma , bhabna , sabdanityavada ; jatisaktivada , atheism . The debate between Kumarilas and Prabhakaras ; triputisamvit ,jnatata,abhava, anupalabdhi ,anvitabhidhanavada , abhihanavayavada.
5. Advaita concept of nirguna Brahma ; adhyasa ; rejection of difference ; vivartavada ; maya ; three grades of satta ; pramanas , jiva , jivanmukti.
6. visistadvaita : Concept of saguna Brahma ; refutation of maya ; parinamavada ; aprthaksiddhi ; jiva ; bhakti and prapatti ; rejection of jivanmukti.

### **Suggested Readings :**

- 1.M. Hiriyanna : *Outlines of Indian Philosophy.*
2. C.D.Sharma : *A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.*
- 3.S.N.Das Gupta : *A History of Indian Philosophy Vol – I to V.*
4. S.Radhakrishnan : *Indian Philosophy Vol – I & II.*
5. T.R.V.Murti : *Central Philosophy of Buddhism.*
6. J.N.Mahanty : *Reason and Tradition of Indian Thought.*
7. R.D.Ranade : *A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy.*
8. P.T.Raju : *Structural Depths of Indian Thought.*
9. K.C.Bhattacharya : *Studies in Philosophy Vol – 1.*
10. Datta and Chatterjee : *Introduction of Indian Philosophy.*
11. A.K.Warder : *Indian Buddhism.*
12. R Puligandla : *Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy.*
13. T.M.P.Mahadevan : *A Outline of Hinduism.*
14. D.M.Dutta : *Six Ways of Knowing.*
15. Amal Kr. Harh : *Knowing a Negative Facts : Anupolabधि.*
16. Amal Kr. Harh: *Towards a Buddhist Social Philosophy*

### **In Bengali :**

16. *Bharatiya Darsana* by Debabrata Sen.
17. *Nyaya Vaisesika Darsana* by Dr.Karuna Bhattacharjee.
18. *Samkhya Patanjala Darsana* by Sri Kanak Prava Banerjee ( W.B.Book Board ).
19. *Bharatiyo Darsana* by Nirod Baran Chakraborty.
20. *Carbaka darsana* by Panchanan Shastri.
21. *Buddha Darsana* by Dr. Bhupendra Nath Bhattarya.
22. *Nyaya Parichaya* by Pt.Phanibhusan Tarkabagish.
- 23.*Bharatiya Darsana* by Prodyot Mondal.

## HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY – II

### CORE – 4

1. Locke : refutations of innate ideas ,ideas and their classification, knowledge and its grades , substance , qualities ;primary and secondary.
2. Berkley : rejection of abstract ideas ; rejection of the distinction between primary and secondary qualities , , immaterialism , *esse est percipi* , the problem of solipscism , role of God .
3. Hume : impression and ideas ; judgments concerning relations of ideas and judgments concerning matters of fact ; causality ;external world ; self and personal ; rejection of metaphysics ; skepticism.
4. Kant : Conception of critical philosophy ; classification of judgments ; analytic ,synthetic ,apriori ,aposteriori ,possibility of synthetic apriori judgments ; the forms of sensibility ,intuition and concepts ,categories of the understanding ,the metaphysical and transcendental deduction of categories ; schematism of the categories ;phenomena and neumena ; the refutation of idealism , transcendental Ideas of pure reason , soul ,God and world as a whole ; rejection of transcendent metaphysics.

### Suggested readings :

1. F. Copleston : *A History of Philosophy*.
2. D.J.O.Connor : *A Critical History of Western Philosophy*.
3. A.K. Rogers : *A Student's History of Philosophy*.
4. W.K.Wright : *A Hstory of Modern Philosophy*.
5. W.T.Stace : *A Critical History of Greek Philosophy*.
6. Roger Scruton : *A History of Philosophy from Descartes to Wittgenstein*.
7. John Cottingham : *The Rationalists*.
8. Dr.R.R.Das : *A Hand Book of Pure Reason*.
9. Falkenberg : *A History of Modern Philosophy*.
10. Thill & Wood : *History of Philosophy*.
11. J. Berners : *Early Greek Philosophy,Penguin Books*.
12. J.Burnet : *Greek Philosophy, Thales to Plato*.
13. W.C.K. Gutrie : *History of Greek Philosophy Vol.I & II*.
14. C.R.Moris : *Locke ,Berkley , Hume*.
15. S.Korner : *Kant*.
16. Jonathan Bennett : *Locke ,Berkley , Hume*.

### In Bengali :

17. N.B.Chakraborty: *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas (Plato,Aristotle)*.
18. Chandrodayo Bhattarya : *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas*.
19. R.P.Das & S.P.Chakraborty : *Paschatya Darsaner Ruprekha*.
20. Kalian Chandra Gupta : *Paschatya Darsaner Itihas ( Prograsive )*.

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

**CORE – 5**

**COURSE TITLE – INDIAN ETHICS**

1. Niskamakarma : Sthitaprajna – The ethics of the Gita.
2. Jaina ethics , eight fold path in Buddhism.
3. Gandhian ethics : satya, ahimsa, ends and means.
4. Concept of truth.
5. Concept of non-injury living creatures.
6. Friendly service to others.

**COURSE TITLE –WESTERN ETHICS**

**CORE – 6**

1. William klaas Frankena’s ethics :

**COURSE TITLE –INDIAN LOGIC**

**CORE -7**

- 1.Indian logic - Text.
- 2 Tarkasamgraha with Dipika - Annambhatta.

**SEC – 1**

1. Logical rules and fallacies ( Indian ) : Hettavas,sadhya ,paksa ,hetu,samavaya ,asamavaya.

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**CORE - 8**

**COURSE TITLE –WESTERN LOGIC – I**

1. What is logic ?
2. Premise , conclusion , argument.
3. Truth falsity.
4. Validity ,invalidity.
5. Criterion of validity ( I.M.Copi ).
6. Categorical proposition ,quality , quantity and distribution , transform the categorical proposition into standard form.
7. Immediate inference : Conversion ,obversion and their combined application ,square of opposition of proposition,determine the truth value of another proposition from the truth value of given proposition.
8. Categorical syllogism : general rules.to test syllogistic arguments for validity ( by applying general rules for syllogism ).
9. Boolean Interpretation of categorical proposition : Use of Venn diagrams to test arguments for validity : formal fallacies <informal fallacies as discussed in I.M.Copi's *Introduction to Logic* ( 8<sup>th</sup> edition )
10. Truth – functions : Negation ,conjunction ,disjunction and material equivalence.
11. Proof procedure : To construct formal proof of validity of arguments.
12. Induction : i) What is induction ? ii) Induction by simple enumeration, iii) Distinguish between induction and deduction.
13. Arguments by analogy : Appraising analogical arguments.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. *Introduction to Logic* – I.M.Copi (relevant chapters ).
2. *Methods of Logic* – Quine (Part – 1,chap – 5,7,&9).
3. (Chap.-xi & xiii) *Elements of Logic* –Stephen F. Barker.
4. *An Introduction to Symbolic Logic* – Basson & O' Connor.

**In Bengali**

5. *Nabya Yuktibijnan* : Rama Prasad Das ( Part – I to IV ).
6. *Pratiki Yuktibijnan* : Indra Kumar Ray.

**CORE – 9**

**COURSE TITLE – PSYCHOLOGY.**

1. Definition and scope of psychology ,nature of psychology as a science.Methods of psychology – subjective , objective and experimental.
2. Sensation : nature , classification and attribute of sensation.
3. Perception : nature of perception and its relation to sensation.Gestalt theory of perception , perception of distance ,solidity and motion ,illusion and hallucination.

4. Percept and image : memory ,its factor and range ,marks of good memory.law of association , forgetfulness and its causes.
5. Attention : its nature and types , conditions of attention.
6. Learning ; the trial and error theory , the Gestalt theory,Pavlov’s conditioned response theory.
7. Emotion : nature of emotion ,James Lange theory of emotion.
8. Consciousness : conscious , sub – conscious , unconscious – its evidence ,Freud’s theory of dream.
9. Personality : factors of personality , heredity and environment.
10. Intelligence : measurement of intelligence ; Binet –Simon test.

**Suggested readings :**

1. P.N.Bhattacharye : *Text Books of Psychology.*
2. P.N.Bhattacharye : *Monovidya.*
3. Debiprasad Chattapadhyya : *Monovijyana.*
4. J. Sanyal : *Monovidya.*
5. G.D.Boaz : *General Psychology.*
6. P.B.Sen Gupta : *Monovidya.*
7. Dr.Samarendra Bhattacharya : *Monovidya .*
8. Sengupta , Basu & Ghosh : *Monovidya Samaj – O Darsan O Rastradarsan.*
9. Dr.Pritibhusan Chattapadhyya & Sandeep Das : *Monovidya Samaj – O Rastradarsan.*

**CORE – 10**

**COURSE TITLE – Philosophy of Religion .**

1. Philosophy of Religion : John Hick.

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**CORE -11**

**COURSE TITLE – SOCIO POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

1. Nature and scope of social philosophy .
2. Basic Concepts : society ,social group , community , association and Institution.
3. Social group :its different forms .
4. Social codes : Religious and moral codes , custom and law ,culture and civilization .
5. Social class and caste :principles of class and class .Attitudes and class consciousness.

6. Political ideals : freedom, equality , justice ,liberty , democracy and its different forms.
7. The concepts of welfare state.
8. Individual and state .
9. Humanism : Rabindra Nath Vivekananda .
10. secularism .
11. Socialism and Marxism .

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Society : MacIver & Page .
2. Problems of Political philosophy : D.D.Raphel.
3. Fundamentals of Sociology :P.Gisbert .
4. Western Political Thought : A.K Mukhopadhyya .
5. Introduction to Modern Political Theory : C.E.M. Joad.
6. Hindu Political Theories : U.N.Ghoshal.
7. Practical Ethics Theories : U.N.Ghoshal.
8. Practical Ethics : Peter Singer.
9. A Companion to Ethics : Peter Singer.
10. Ethics : Frankena.

**In Bengali :**

11. *Samaj tattva* : Parimal Bhushan Kar ( W.B.Book Board ).
12. *Samaj Darshan Dipika* : PritiBhushan Chattapadhyya .
13. *Adhunik Rastra Matabader Bhumika* : Dilip Kumar Chattapadhyya ( W.B.Book Board ).
14. *Darshan O Tar Proyog* : Dr.P. Roy & Dr.R.N.Ghosh.
15. *Rastra Darsaner Dhara* : Dr.Amal K.Mukhopadhyya ( W.B.Book Board ).
16. *Man and Technology* : Dr.Pabitra Kumar Roy ,Jadavpur University.
17. *SamajDarsan O Rastra Darsan* : Dr.Samarendra Bhattacharjee.
18. *Rastra* : Sudarshan Roy Choudhury.
19. *Adhunik Rastra Matabader Bhumika* : Dilip Kumar chattapadhyya.
20. Sengupta , Basu & Ghosh : *Monovidya Samaj – O Darsan O Rastradarsan*.

**CORE -12**

**COURSE TITLE – WESTERN LOGIC – II**

1. Quantification Theory : (a) syllogistics and the method as antilogism. (b) Translating ordinary language in to the language of quantification.

2. To construct a formal proof of validity of arguments and argument – forms involving (monadic) quantification.
3. To prove invalidity of quantification – arguments and argument forms.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. *Introduction to Logic* – I.M.Copi (relevant chapters ).
2. *Methods of Logic* – Quine (Part – 1, chap – 5,7,&9).
3. (Chap.-xi & xiii) *Elements of Logic* –Stephen F. Barker.
4. *An Introduction to Symbolic Logic* – Basson & O' Connor.

**In Bengali**

5. *Nabya Yuktibijnan* : Rama Prasad Das ( Part – I to IV ).
6. *Pratiki Yuktibijnan* : Indra Kumar Ray.

**Any two from Group A given below DSE – 1 & DSE – 2 .**

**Group A**

Special Text : Bertrand Russell : *Problems of Philosophy*.

Special Text : *Kathoponisd*.

Special Text : Rene Descartes : *Meditations*.

Special Text : Debiprasad Chattopadhyay : *Lokayata Darsana*.

Special Text : Shibaditya Misra : *Saptapadarthi*.

Special Text : Visvanatha : *Bhasaparichheda with siddhantamuktabali* .

(Karika -57 – 65 & 125 – 157).

Special Text : Immanuel Kant : *Critique of Pure Reason*.

Special Text : Sadananda Yogindra . *Vedantasara* .

**B.A.(HONOURS) in Philosophy: 6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**CORE -13**

**COURSE TITLE – PHILOSOPHY IN 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY : INDIAN.**

Swami Vivekananda : Universal Religion , Practical Vedanta.

Sri Aurobindo : Mind and Super mind , Integral Yoga.

Rabindra Nath Tagore : Man and God ,Religion of Man, Tagore’s Humanism, Ideals of Education, Relation of man and woman, Patriotism.

Mahatma Gandhi : Non-violence, the techniques of Ahimsa,satyagraha,ideal state and sarbodaya, education.

Sir Mohammad Iqbal : Nature of intuition, nature of the self, the world as an ego, God as the Supreme ego, importance of prayer.

B.R.Ambedkar : Critique of social evils, neo-Buddhism.

S.Radhakrishnan: Life,nature of his philosophy,nature of ultimate reality,the nature of the Brahman ,the infinite aspects of man.

Suggested readings :

1. Contemporary Indian Philosophy: Basant Kumar Lal
2. Indian Philosophy: Basant Kumar Lal
3. Swami Vivekananda : Complete Works of Vivekananda : Advaita Ashram.
4. Samakalin Bharatborsho: Shankari Prasad Basu
5. Sri Aurobindo :Life Devine :Pondichery.
- 6.Political Philosophy of Rabindranath: Progressiv

**CORE -14**

**COURSE TITLE – PHILOSOPHY IN 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY : WESTERN.**

L.Wittgenstein : Logical Positivism.

Jean-Paul-Sartre : Existentialism.

Edmund Husserl : Phenomenology.

William James : Pragmatism.

A.J.Ayer : Language Truth and Logic.

G.Frege : Sense and Reference.

Jacques Derrida : Post-structuralism.

: Peace & Conflict.

: Humanism & Globalisation.

: Modern Ethical value.

: Gender Studies.

:Post modernism .

**Any two from Group B given below DSE – 3 & DSE – 4 .**

**Group B**

Special Text : Hume : An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding.

Special Text : Dhammapada.

Special Text : Rabindranath Tagore : Sadhana.

Special Text : Plato : The Republic.

Special Text : Logic :

Special Text : J.A.Shaffer : Philosophy of Mind.

Special Text : Dharmakirti :Nyayabindu ( up to swarthanumana).

Special Text : Husserl : Phenomenology.

Special Text : Jean-Paul-Sartre : Existentialism.

**B.A.PROGRAM COURSE IN PHILOSOPHY**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER**  
**COURSE TITLE – OUT LINES OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**  
**CORE - 1**

**UNIT – 1**

1. Nature of Indian Philosophy.
2. Basic concepts of Indian Philosophy.
3. Indian Epistemology.

**UNIT – 2**

- 1.Introduction to Upanisads.
  - i)Meaning of Upanisads.
- 2.Introduction to Indian Scriptures.
  - i)Introduction. ii) Subject matter of Veda / Smriti.
- 3.Unity in diversity.
- 4.The analysis of mind.
- 5.Moksha and knowledge or realization.

**UNIT – 3**

1. Divisions of Indian Philosophy.
  - i)Orthodox system. ii)Heterodox system.
  - iii) Carvaka iv) Buddha v) Jaina.

Suggested Reading :

- 1.Dutta and Chatterjee : *An Introduction to Indian Philosophy*.
- 2.Dr.Nirodboran Chakraborty : *Bharatio Darsan*.
- 3.Dr.Samarendra Bhattacharjee : *Bharatio Darsan*.
- 4.C.D.Sharma : *A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy*.

**2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER**  
**COURSE TITLE –HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY**

## CORE - 3

### UNIT – 1

#### 1. Theory of knowledge.

- i) Plato's theory of knowledge.
- ii) Rationalism.
- iii) Empiricism.
- iv) Kant's critical theory.

2. **Realism** : Naive realism, scientific realism, critical realism.

3. **Idealism** : Subjective Idealism (Berkley), objective Idealism (Hegel).

4. **Causal theory** : Entailment theory and regularity theory.

5. **Mind-body problem** : Interactionism, parallelism and identity theory.

Suggested Reading :

- 1. Niradboron Chakraborty : *Paschatya Darshaner Bhumika*.
- 2. Ramaprasad Das and Shiba pada Chakraborty : *Paschatya Darshaner Ruporekha*.
- 3. Satyojyoti Chakraborty : *General Philosophy*.

## 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER

### COURSE TITLE – WESTERN ETHICS.

## CORE - 5

### UNIT – 1

- 1. Introduction to Ethics.
- 2. what is ethics.
- 3. Nature and scope of ethics.

### UNIT – 2

- 1. Moral and non moral actions.
- 2. The nature and object of moral judgment.
- 3. Postulates of morality.

### UNIT – 3

- 1. Rights and good.
- 2. Hedonism.
- 3. Teleology and deontological theories.

4.Ethics and Niskama Karma (Gita).

Suggested Reading :

1.Somnath Chakraborty : *Nitibidyar Tattakotha*.

2.Dr.Samarendra Bhattacharya : *Nitibidya*.

3.William Lillie : *An Introduction to Ethics*.

### SEC - 1

#### UNIT – 4

##### **LOGICAL RULES AND FALLACIES (INDIAN)**

1.Indicates sadhya, paksha and hetu.

2.Nyaya rules and indicates hetavasa.

### 4<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER

#### COURSE TITLE –LOGIC.

### CORE - 7

#### UNIT – 1

1. Categorical proposition and class.
2. Traditional square of opposition.
3. Further Immediate inference.
4. Existential import of categorical proposition.
5. Truth table method for statement and arguments.

### SEC - 2

#### UNIT – 2

##### **LOGICAL RULES AND FALLACIES (WESTERN)**

1.categorical syllogism.Testing syllogism by syllogistic rules and venn diagram.

2.Inductive logic : analogy,hypothesis,nature and conditions of cause.

Suggested Reading :

1.I.M.Copi : *An Introduction To Logic*.

2.Rama Prasad Das : *Paschatya Darsan o Juktivijan*.

3. Jagadiswar Sanyal : *Juktivijan*.

**5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**

**DISCIPLINE -1.**

1.Special Text :Debi Prasad chattopadhyya : *Lokayata Darsan*.

2.Special Text : Plato : *The Republic*.

**DISCIPLINE -2**

1.Maclver and Page : *Society*.

2. Piter Singer : *Practical Ethics*.

**6<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**

**DISCIPLINE – 1**

1.Special Text : Shibaditya Mishra : Saptapadarthi.

2.Special Text : Rene Descartes : Meditations.

**DISCIPLINE – 2**

1.Special Text :St.Anselm : Proslogion

2.Special Text : Rabindranath Tagore : Religion of man.